AGENDA: 5.A.



BAY AREA Air Quality

MANAGEMENT

DISTRICT

# **Overview of Climate Tech Finance Program**

Board of Directors Special / Retreat Meeting January 29, 2025

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## Outline

- What is Climate Tech?
- Driving Forces behind Climate Tech
- Program Overview
- Program Impact
- Case Studies
- Marketing
- Opportunities



Source: LeoWolfert from Getty Images

#### **Climate Tech Finance Program**

The Air District established the Climate Tech Finance (CTF) program in 2018 to scale up technologies that reduce greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions. This program is based on a loan incentive structure with a mission to reduce GHGs by offsetting risk for lenders and increasing access to capital for entrepreneurs



#### What is Climate Tech?

Avoids Carbon- Based Fuels	Reduces Greenhouse Gases	Sequesters Carbon
<ul> <li>Use renewable energy</li> <li>Switch to electricity</li> <li>Switch to hydrogen fuels</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Improves energy efficiency</li> <li>Convert methane to CO2</li> <li>Reuses waste</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Direct air carbon capture</li> <li>Biomass to Biochar</li> <li>Use exhaust to make concrete</li> </ul>

#### **Examples of Climate Tech**

#### Energy

 Renewable Energy Energy Storage Energy Efficiency/Management Microgrids/Grid Management Fossil Fuel Replacement

#### **Mobility**

 Zero-Emission Vehicles Zero-Emission Transportation Infrastructure

#### Food & Agriculture

- Plant-Based Foods Biomass Utilization Bio-Sequestration Soil Monitoring & Optimization



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#### **Circular Economy**

- Waste-to-Energy
- Recycled Packaging
- Waste Segregation
- Waste Utilization

#### **Built Environment**

- Heat pumps
- Energy efficient HVAC Systems
- Energy efficient appliances

#### Industry

- Decarbonized Materials
- Carbon Capture
- Supply chain decarbonization

#### Ineligible

- Reliance on
- fossil fuels
- Reliance on fossil fuel
  - infrastructure

#### **Driving Forces Behind Climate Tech**

Crisis-Driven Cultural Shifts

Increase in extreme weather events 2023 – Estimated \$92.9 billion in damages in United States

492 lives lost

Talent Migration in 2023

8 - 27 % growth in clean energy jobs, electrification and renewables, future mobility, and general climate tech roles. Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) - \$500B towards clean energy infrastructure, manufacturing, transportation, and energy projects.

Policy

Environment

SEC's climate risk disclosure rulings mandates public companies to disclose economic impacts associated with climaterelated risks. Availability of Capital

Since 2021, influx of \$217B in private funds for climate

Growing trend for non-dilutive options for late-stage companies Increase in innovation activity to accelerate the deployment of renewables on the grid to keep up with demand.

**Rise of Al** 

Gathering critical data for climate research, discovering critical metals for electric vehicle batteries, etc.

Source: Source: Climate Compass, 2024



#### **Driving Forces Behind Climate Tech**





#### Driving Forces Behind Climate Tech

- In 2018, the Air District assessed opportunities to reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions at Stationary Sources in the Bay Area
- The top recommended measures focus on early stage and less well-known commercial opportunities for greenhouse gas reductions
- Out of 188 technologies reviewed, 33 highlighted in report with recommended action

Source: Bay Area Air Quality Management District. *Climate Technology Review: An Assessment of Opportunities to Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions at Stationary Sources in the Bay Area,* 2018

E Regulate	of Top Mitigation	Measures by	Sector				
✗ Incentivize		and a start					
Educate	P	ossible Action		Ease of Ac	doption		
Luucate			2	4	6	8	
Agriculture	Soil Testing					7.6 (6.7	)
Second S	Biochar Use	(*	-	_	-	7.3 (2.5)	
	Dietary Design				_	6.4 (7.5)	(
Buildings	Heat recovery ventilation system	(e	-		2	.7 (6.7)	
Commercial	Variable frequency drive for chillers					2.1	(8.3
HVAC	High-volume, low-speed ceiling fans		_		2 (5.8	)	
Buildings	Building Energy Management Systems			_	-	5.5 (7.5)	È.
Commercial	Solar water heater	(*		_	3 (5.8	)	
non-HVAC	ow-emissivity window coatings/tints/films		-			2.7	(8.3
Buildings	Mini-split Air-source heat pumps				_	4 (7.5)	
Residential	Air-source heat pumps for HVAC				_	3.5	(8.3
	Tankless water heater		-			3 (7.5)	
Cement	Supplemental Cementitious Materials	× -			_	7.6 (6.7	)
cement	Belite-Rich Cement		_		5.1 (2.5)		
	Fuel Switching	*			3.5 (5	.8)	
CHP and	Second-life batteries	1			5.3	(5.8)	
Power	Allam Cycle Turbines (Power plants)		_	-	3	.9 (6.7)	
Generation	Hydrogen Fuel Cells and Electrolyzers	1		3.7 (1)			
Iron and	Walking beam furnace		-		5.7 (2.5	5)	
Steel	Electrolytic pickling line insulation			3.9 (2	.5)		
	Combustion air fan control/optimization		_		3.7 (5)		
Petroleum	Steam system maintenance		_			6.9 (5.8)	
Petroleum	Boiler - Maintenance					6.9(7.5)	1
	Motor & pump optimization		_		_	6.7 (7.5)	
Semiconducto		-			3 (6		
Semiconducto	NF3 plasma cleanout of CVD chamber	E		(2.5)	0 (0		
	Process Optimization	目		(2.5)		1.4(7.5)	
	Shortcut nitrogen removal (anammox)	j		_	4.8(5.		
Waste	djustments to reduce GHGs in sludge path	6		3,8(2.		01	
POTWs		5		5,6(2.	<i>.</i> ,	3.4	10 -
-	Aerated static piles		2.6	() =)		3.4	18.3
Waste Landfills/	Landfill gas energy systems	1					
Other	Active LFG recovery systems	I	2.2 (:	÷			
	Biochar from agricultural and forest waste	(P)	2.1	(2.5)			

Figure ES-1. Cost Effectiveness, Ease of Adoption, and Possible Action for Top Mitigation Measures by Sector

#### The Challenge



Entrepreneurs developing promising technologies struggle to find inexpensive capital in the form of debt financing to move their projects from demonstration phase to early commercialization.

# **The Solution**



#### Loan Guarantee

- Guarantees up to 80% of the loan
- Maximum guarantee amount: \$5 million
- Guarantee term: Up to 7 years
- Interest rate and qualifications determined by lender

## **The Criteria**

- Be a small business (<750 employees)
- 2 Have a climate impact





- Partnership between IBank and Air District est. 2018
- Program named "Climate Tech Finance"
- Piloted in the Bay Area and expanded Statewide Fall 2022
- Air District conducts evaluation of the technology, its GHG reductions, and societal benefits
- **Fee-sharing** agreement with Ibank
  - **0.5%** of loan guarantee amount

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#### Financing



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Climate Tech Finance connects funding applicants to interested and capable lenders.







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# Climate Tech Evaluation

This is Air District's certified report of the proposed climate technology, its greenhouse gas reduction impacts, and its impacts on social equity. It is used as part of lender underwriting process and key in de-risking the loan. Technology Review





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## **Program Impact**



#### **Technology Sectors**



#### **GHG Reductions**









gas-powered cars off the road for one year



## **Program Impact**

#### **Diversity at CTF**

We conduct a voluntary survey to track portfolio demographics. Our program priorities include outreach and technical assistance for underrepresented entrepreneurs to ensure that our growing portfolio is increasingly diverse and inclusive.



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#### **Program Impact**



# **SWITCH Maritime**

First fleet of zero-carbon maritime ships powered 100% by battery and hydrogen in North America.





# Gridscape **Solutions**

Leading smart energy solutions company that specializes in developing and deploying cost-effective small to mid-size renewable energy microgrids

GRID GCAPE	
	1





# **EV Gateway**

EvGateway has developed a software portfolio, which enables operators of electric vehicle chargers to manage and operate their chargers. The software also allows consumers to locate and reserve available chargers, see amenities available at the chargers, view charging rates and pay for their vehicle charging.





Loan Amount	5-Year GHG Impact	Jobs Created
\$6M	35K	9
	MTCO2e	

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# King Solarman

King Solarman is a provider of smart solar mobile generators. Their modular solutions replace harmful, loud, and aging diesel generators used for mobile light towers and surveillance/monitoring stations.





Loan Amount	5-Year GHG Impact	Jobs Created
\$5.9M	3.5K	9
	MTCO2e	

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# Sparkz

Next-generation battery manufacturer in the United States developing lithiumion, cobalt-free battery cells, modules, and packs.





#### **Opportunities**

# Strategies for Development

We believe Climate Tech Finance is poised for continued growth. We are seeing increasing inbound interest from borrowers and lenders, as well as yearover-year growth in private capital investments into climate. With state's setting climate agendas, and unprecedented levels of funding to support them, Climate Tech Finance is well positioned to support climate startup-ups and help them scale quickly.

Needs Assessment	Conduct a re-evaluation of the program to ensure alignment with the objectives and priorities outlined in the Air District Strategic Plan, while identifying and addressing potential gaps.	
Social Equity	Look for additional opportunities to further support participants and technology deployments in EJ Communities.	
	Share information and resources on our	

#### Outreach

Share information and resources on our website and during events on emerging climate technologies and solutions that apply to CTF to foster partnerships with startups, communities, and local governments to co-develop solutions tailored to specific climate challenges.

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# **THANK YOU**

#### **Panel Discussion**

## Driving Climate Innovation: The Role of Capital and Government Action in a Sustainable Transition

- Derrick Tang, Deputy Director of Venture Capital/ IBank
- George McDaniel, Chief Climate Tech Finance/ Nor-Cal Financial Development Corporation
- Elias Van Sickle, Cofounder, Switch Maritime
- Lauren Faber O'Connor, Partner/Lowercarbon Capital
- Emily Abraham, Director Legislative and Community Affairs/San Francisco Chamber of Commerce – YesSF Initiative



AGENDA: 6.A.

# Ensuring an Equitable Just Transition for Frontline Communities and Workers

Board of Directors Special / Retreat Meeting January 29, 2025

> Arsenio Mataka Deputy Executive Officer of Equity and Community Programs amataka@baaqmd.gov



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## Just Transition and the Path to Clean Air

- In 2024, the Richmond-North Richmond-San Pablo Path to Clean Air (PTCA) Plan was approved by the Board
- Community concerns within PTCA Plan span a range of environmental and health issues
- One of four goals of the PTCA Plan emphasizes a "Just Transition," particularly around fuel refining strategies
- Actions are focused on building a foundational understanding between the Community Steering Committee (CSC) members and Air District on how Just Transition would apply to a Zero Emission Future and managed phase down of fossil fuels.
- In 2025 the CSC and Air District staff will work towards setting up a Just Transition Ad Hoc

#### **Panelists**

- Mijin Cha, Assistant Professor of Environmental Studies Department at UC Santa Cruz
- Marisol Cantú, Educator and Co-Lead of the Path to Clean Air Community Steering Committee and third-generation Richmond resident
- Christine Cordero, Co-Executive Director, Asian Pacific Environmental Network (APEN)
- Nick Plurkowski, President, United Steelworkers Local 5
- Tim Carmichael, President and CEO, California Council for Environmental and Economic Balance (CEEB)



## **PANEL DISCUSSION**

AGENDA: 7.A.



BAY AREA Air Quality

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# **Community Investments**

Board of Directors Special / Retreat Meeting January 29, 2025

> Arsenio Mataka Deputy Executive Officer of Equity and Community Programs <u>amataka@baaqmd.gov</u>



#### Background

- The Air District collects penalties from facilities that violate our regulations
- In May 2024, the Board of Directors approved the Community Benefits Penalty Funds policy to direct resources back to the communities where violations occurred and communities most impacted by air pollution
- This Community Benefits Penalty Funds policy and related settlement funds have generated over \$124 million for local and regional projects
- In December 2024, the Board approved 3 FTE staff positions and 3 LTCEs for a new Community Investments Office to develop and manage tailored programs for funding streams generated by penalties and related funds

## Alignment with 2024-2029 Strategic Plan



- Strategy 2.8 Community-Directed Funds: We will manage funds to benefit communities in partnership with those communities, including the money that the Air District collects in penalties from air pollution violations that affect communities
- Strategy 4.11 Align Resources: We will be intentional about ensuring the Air District's resources and annual budgets are well aligned with organization and community priorities, as identified in the 2024-2029 Strategic Plan

## **Community Investments Office**

- Key initiative to implement the Community Benefits Penalty Funds Policy and other funds, which create local and regional funding streams for impacted communities
- Increases equitable access to resources and programs
- Improve air quality and public health in areas that have been disproportionately impacted by air pollution
- Community Investments Office staff will facilitate the investment of penalty funds back to the impacted communities to support local projects and ensure investments are aligned with community needs by engaging local leaders, communitybased organizations, businesses, and community members



# Community Investments Office Actions (January – May 2025)

Actions	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Launch the Community Investments Office					
Recruit, hire and train 6 staff members					
Develop Community Engagement Plan to identify funding priorities					
Implement Engagement Plan (e.g., webinars, in-person events)					
Develop proposal for first pilot community or communities					
Develop a Communications Plan					
Progress Report to the Air District's Community Advisory Council and Board of Directors					

## **PANEL DISCUSSION**