This Advisory is provided to inform you about activities of the Air District which may affect your operation. It will help you achieve and maintain compliance with applicable air quality rules and regulations.

**ATTENTION:** MANUFACTURERS, VENDORS AND INSTALLERS OF WATER HEATERS AND BOILERS

**SUBJECT:** NEW EMISSION LIMITS FOR NATURAL GAS-FIRED WATER HEATERS AND BOILERS (REGULATION 9, RULE 6)

On November 7, 2007 the Bay Area Air Quality Management District amended Regulation 9, Rule 6. The amendments expand the scope of the rule to regulate NO\(_x\) emissions from water heaters and small boilers from 75,000 Btu/hr up to 2 million Btu/hr heat input; regulate NO\(_x\) emissions from mobile home water heaters and commercial pool and spa heaters that were exempt from the standards in the rule; establish more stringent NO\(_x\) limits for all affected equipment; and modify the requirements for certifying water heaters and boilers subject to the rule.

This rule prohibits the sale, installation, or offer for sale of any of the following types of water heaters unless the water heaters meet these highlighted emissions limitations:

- **Residential Water Heaters**: NO\(_x\) emissions for residential natural gas-fired water heaters (less than or equal to 75,000 BTU/hr) must meet the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>If Manufactured After</th>
<th>Limit (ng/joule)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than or equal to 50 gallon storage tank</td>
<td>January 1, 2009¹</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greater than 50 gallon storage tank</td>
<td>January 1, 2010¹</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any tank with power assist</td>
<td>January 1, 2011²</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Expressed in nanograms of nitrogen oxides (calculated as NO\(_2\)) per joule of heat output.

¹Does not apply to direct-vent, power-vent, power direct-vent storage tank water heaters or water heaters used for mobile homes.

²Does not apply to water heaters used for mobile homes.

- **Additional Types of Water Heaters and Boilers**: NO\(_x\) emissions for the following types of natural gas-fired heaters and boilers must meet the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size or Type</th>
<th>If Manufactured After</th>
<th>Limit (ng/joule)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Small Boiler or Water Heater</td>
<td>January 1, 2008</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(75,001-400,000 BTU/hr)</td>
<td>January 1, 2013</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large Boiler or Water Heater</td>
<td>January 1, 2008</td>
<td>20¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(400,001-2,000,000 BTU/hr)</td>
<td>January 1, 2013</td>
<td>14²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile Home Water Heater</td>
<td>January 1, 2008</td>
<td>40³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pool/Spa Heater</td>
<td>January 1, 2008</td>
<td>40³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(400,001-2,000,000 BTU/hr)</td>
<td>January 1, 2013</td>
<td>14²</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Expressed in nanograms of nitrogen oxides (calculated as NO\(_2\)) per joule of heat output.

¹An alternative standard for this limit is 30 ppm NO\(_x\) at 3% O\(_2\), dry.

²An alternative standard for this limit is 20 ppm NO\(_x\) at 3% O\(_2\), dry.

³An alternative standard for this limit is 55 ppm NO\(_x\) at 3% O\(_2\), dry.
NOTE: Regulation 9, Rule 6 does not require retrofit or replacement of any water heater during its service lifetime if the water heater meets the applicable emission limitation in the Rule, or was manufactured, sold, and installed prior to the effective date provided above for the specific water heater type.

Certification and Identification Requirements for Manufacturers:

- If a manufacturer intends to sell regulated equipment within this Air District, the manufacturer must apply to the Air District every three (3) years for written approval and certification no less than 90 days before the new emission standards take effect. If the equipment is already certified by the South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD) that it complies with the above-listed emission standards, a manufacturer may submit to the Air District an approved SCAQMD certification.

- If a manufacturer does not have an approved SCAQMD certification, Section 9-6-402.1 requires that the manufacturer must obtain confirmation from an independent testing laboratory that the regulated equipment complies with Regulation 9, Rule 6, and submit those results with the certification application.

- The manufacturer must display the model number and Air District or SCAQMD certification status on the shipping carton and rating plate for each unit.

Send certification applications to the Air District Engineering Division at:

BAAQMD Engineering Division
Attn: Regulation 9, Rule 6 Certifications
939 Ellis Street, San Francisco, CA 94109

Exemptions: Regulation 9, Rule 6 exempts from the NOx emission standards any natural gas-fired boilers and water heater:

- With a rated heat input capacity greater than 2,000,000 BTU per hour;
- Used in a recreational vehicle; or
- Used exclusively to heat swimming pools, hot tubs, or spas and the rated heat input is less than 400,000 BTU per hour.

*Note that the rule no longer exempts mobile home water heaters.

More information can be obtained from the following sources:

- For questions about this Advisory, contact Michael Krone, Air Quality Specialist, at mkrone@baaqmd.gov or (415) 749-4779.
- For a copy of the above-listed rule, see www.baaqmd.gov/dst/regulations/index.htm
- For compliance assistance, call (415) 749-4999, the Compliance Counselor Hotline.

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Bay Area Air Quality Management District

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